

Open book and notes.

Problem Function *sum* is defined over non-negative integers. If *n* is even, *sum n* is the sum of all even integers from 0 through *n*, and if *n* is odd it is the sum of all odd integers from 0 through *n*.

```
sum 0 = 0
sum n = n + sum (n-2)
```

Is this program correct?

Solution This program is incorrect, because no provision has been made for the case *sum 1*. The correct definition is:

```
sum 0 = 0
sum 1 = 1
sum n = n + sum (n-2)
```