

# Handling Rare Words

- ▶ Words are a difficult unit to work with: copying can be cumbersome, word vocabularies get very large
- ▶ Character-level models don't work well
- ▶ Compromise solution: use subword tokens, which may be full words but may also be parts of words

Input: \_the \_**eco tax**\_port i co \_in \_Po nt - de - Bu is...

Output: \_le \_port ique \_**éco taxe**\_de \_Pont - de - Bui s

- ▶ Can achieve transliteration with this, subword structure makes some translations easier to achieve

# Byte Pair Encoding (BPE)

- ▶ Start with every individual byte (character) as its own symbol

```
for i in range(num_merges):  
    pairs = get_stats(vocab)  
    best = max(pairs, key=pairs.get)  
    vocab = merge_vocab(best, vocab)
```

- ▶ Count bigram character cooccurrences in dictionary
- ▶ Merge the most frequent pair of adjacent characters

- ▶ Vocabulary stats are weighted over a large corpus
- ▶ Doing 30k merges => vocabulary of 30000 word pieces. Includes many whole words:

*and there were no re\_fueling stations anywhere*

*one of the city's more un\_princi\_pled real estate agents*

# Word Pieces

- ▶ Alternative to BPE

while  $\text{voc size} < \text{target voc size}$ :

- Build a language model over your corpus

- Merge pieces that lead to highest improvement in language model perplexity

- ▶ Issues: what LM to use? How to make this tractable?
- ▶ SentencePiece library from Google: unigram LM

# Comparison

	<b>Original:</b> furiously		<b>Original:</b> tricycles
(a)	<b>BPE:</b> _fur   iously	(b)	<b>BPE:</b> _t   ric   y   cles
	<b>Unigram LM:</b> _fur   ious   ly		<b>Unigram LM:</b> _tri   cycle   s
	<b>Original:</b> Completely preposterous suggestions		
(c)	<b>BPE:</b> _Comple   t   ely   _prep   ost   erous   _suggest   ions		
	<b>Unigram LM:</b> _Complete   ly   _pre   post   er   ous   _suggestion   s		

- ▶ BPE produces less linguistically plausible units than word pieces (unigram LM)
- ▶ Some evidence that unigram LM works better in pre-trained transformer models
- ▶ Other work explores ensembling across multiple tokenizations