CS344M Autonomous Multiagent Systems

Patrick MacAlpine

Department of Computer Science The University of Texas at Austin

Good Afternoon, Colleagues

Are there any questions?



Department of Computer Sciences The University of Texas at Austin

Patrick MacAlpine



• Peer reviews due Thursday





- Peer reviews due Thursday
- Final tournament: 12/9 at 7pm in GDC 5.302 (this room):



Patrick MacAlpine



- Peer reviews due Thursday
- Final tournament: 12/9 at 7pm in GDC 5.302 (this room):
- Final projects due in 3 weeks!





- Peer reviews due Thursday
- Final tournament: 12/9 at 7pm in GDC 5.302 (this room):
- Final projects due in 3 weeks!
 - PhD Proposal: Katie Genter Wednesday 9am in GDC
 7.808 "Fly with Me: Algorithms and Methods for Influencing a Flock"





Self-interested, rational agent

• Self-interested:



- Self-interested: maximize own goals
 - No concern for global good



- Self-interested: maximize own goals
 - No concern for global good
- Rational:



- Self-interested: maximize own goals
 - No concern for global good
- Rational: agents are smart
 - Ideally, will act optimally



Self-interested, rational agent

- Self-interested: maximize own goals
 - No concern for global good
- Rational: agents are smart
 - Ideally, will act optimally

The protocol is key



Patrick MacAlpine

Evaluation Criteria

- Social welfare
- Pareto efficiency
- Stability



Evaluation Criteria

- Social welfare
- Pareto efficiency
- Stability
- Individual Rationality



Evaluation Criteria

- Social welfare
- Pareto efficiency
- Stability
- Individual Rationality
- Efficiency (computational, communication)



- Voting: maximize social good
 - result affects all



- Voting: maximize social good
 - result affects all
- Auctions: maximize profit
 - result affects buyer and seller



• Pick an integer between 1 and 20, write it down



- Pick an integer between 1 and 20, write it down
- Draw a line under it
- Pick another number, write it under the line.



- Pick an integer between 1 and 20, write it down
- Draw a line under it
- Pick another number, write it under the line.
- 1st price auction for my pen



- Pick an integer between 1 and 20, write it down
- Draw a line under it
- Pick another number, write it under the line.
- 1st price auction for my pen
- The top number is your utility



- Pick an integer between 1 and 20, write it down
- Draw a line under it
- Pick another number, write it under the line.
- 1st price auction for my pen
- The top number is your utility
- Goal: as much profit as possible



- Pick an integer between 1 and 20, write it down
- Draw a line under it
- Pick another number, write it under the line.
- 1st price auction for my pen
- The top number is your utility
- Goal: as much profit as possible
- Write down your bid



- Pick an integer between 1 and 20, write it down
- Draw a line under it
- Pick another number, write it under the line.
- 1st price auction for my pen
- The top number is your utility
- Goal: as much profit as possible
- Write down your bid
- Repeat with 2nd price auction
- Number under the line is your utility

• Valuations:



- Valuations:
 - private value



- Valuations:
 - private value
 - common value



- Valuations:
 - private value
 - common value
 - correlated value



- Valuations:
 - private value
 - common value
 - correlated value
- Types:
 - first-price open-cry (English)



- Valuations:
 - private value
 - common value
 - correlated value
- Types:
 - first-price open-cry (English)
 - first-price sealed-bid



- Valuations:
 - private value
 - common value
 - correlated value
- Types:
 - first-price open-cry (English)
 - first-price sealed-bid
 - descending (Dutch)



- Valuations:
 - private value
 - common value
 - correlated value
- Types:
 - first-price open-cry (English)
 - first-price sealed-bid
 - descending (Dutch)
 - second-price sealed-bid (Vickrey)



- Valuations:
 - private value
 - common value
 - correlated value
- Types:
 - first-price open-cry (English)
 - first-price sealed-bid
 - descending (Dutch)
 - second-price sealed-bid (Vickrey)

Revenue equivalence: private-value, risk-neutral



Patrick MacAlpine

• You value a bunch of flowers at \$100



- You value a bunch of flowers at \$100
- What strategy if auction is:
 - English



- You value a bunch of flowers at \$100
- What strategy if auction is:
 - English
 - first-price sealed-bid



- You value a bunch of flowers at \$100
- What strategy if auction is:
 - English
 - first-price sealed-bid
 - Descending



- You value a bunch of flowers at \$100
- What strategy if auction is:
 - English
 - first-price sealed-bid
 - Descending
 - Vickrey



- You value a bunch of flowers at \$100
- What strategy if auction is:
 - English
 - first-price sealed-bid
 - Descending
 - Vickrey
- What if it's an antique?



• Vickrey, English are truthful



- Vickrey, English are truthful
- First-price sealed-bid: bidders bid lower than values



- Vickrey, English are truthful
- First-price sealed-bid: bidders bid lower than values
 - Private value case: why?



- Vickrey, English are truthful
- First-price sealed-bid: bidders bid lower than values
 - Private value case: why?
- In common (and correlated) value case, bids lower in all mechanisms



- Vickrey, English are truthful
- First-price sealed-bid: bidders bid lower than values
 - Private value case: why?
- In common (and correlated) value case, bids lower in all mechanisms
 - Why?



- Auctions: maximize profit
 - result affects buyer and seller
- Voting: maximize social good
 - result affects all



• Example: Trump, Carson, or Bush?



- Example: Trump, Carson, or Bush?
 - Assume your preference is Trump > Carson > Bush
 - For whom should you vote?



- Example: Trump, Carson, or Bush?
 - Assume your preference is Trump > Carson > Bush
 - For whom should you vote?
 - What if we change the system?



- Example: Trump, Carson, or Bush?
 - Assume your preference is Trump > Carson > Bush
 - For whom should you vote?
 - What if we change the system?
 - Plurality, Binary, Borda?



- Example: Trump, Carson, or Bush?
 - Assume your preference is Trump > Carson > Bush
 - For whom should you vote?
 - What if we change the system?
 - Plurality, Binary, Borda?
- 3+ candidates \implies only dictatorial system eliminates need for tactical voting
 - One person appointed



- Example: Trump, Carson, or Bush?
 - Assume your preference is Trump > Carson > Bush
 - For whom should you vote?
 - What if we change the system?
 - Plurality, Binary, Borda?
- 3+ candidates \implies only dictatorial system eliminates need for tactical voting
 - One person appointed
- No point thinking of a "better" voting system
- Assumption: no restrictions on preferences



- Example: Trump, Carson, or Bush?
 - Assume your preference is Trump > Carson > Bush
 - For whom should you vote?
 - What if we change the system?
 - Plurality, Binary, Borda?
- 3+ candidates \implies only dictatorial system eliminates need for tactical voting
 - One person appointed
- No point thinking of a "better" voting system
- Assumption: no restrictions on preferences

What about Clarke tax algorithm?

