

## Need for an Infinite Universe

**Problem 10.** (a) Find an interpretation satisfying the sentences

$$\begin{aligned} &\forall x \exists y P(x, y), \\ &\forall xyz (P(x, y) \wedge P(y, z) \rightarrow P(x, z)), \\ &\neg \exists x P(x, x). \end{aligned}$$

(b) Prove that any such interpretation has an infinite universe.